

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

FRED A. STEPHENS, )  
Plaintiff, ) CASE NO. C12-1067-RAJ-MAT  
v. )  
SGT. FREDRICKSON, et al., ) ORDER RE: MOTION TO AMEND  
Defendants. ) AND MOTIONS FOR EXTENSIONS  
 ) OF TIME  
 )

Plaintiff Fred A. Stephens proceeds *pro se* in this civil rights matter pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff seeks to file a Second Amended Complaint (Dkt. 36) and to extend the time for pretrial preparations (Dkt. 35), while defendants seek an extension of time to file dispositive motions (Dkt. 45). Now, having considered the pending motions, the Court does hereby find and ORDER as follows:

(1) Plaintiff seeks to amend his complaint by, *inter alia*, naming two additional defendants – the Washington State Department of Corrections (DOC) and Dan Pacholke, the DOC Director of Prisons. Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15 provides that “leave [to amend a

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01 pleading] shall be freely given when justice so requires.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 15 (a). Leave to  
 02 amend may be denied where there is undue delay, bad faith or dilatory motive, undue prejudice  
 03 to the opposing party, or when the amendment would be futile. *See Foman v. Davis*, 371 U.S.  
 04 178, 182 (1962).

05 Plaintiff arguably sets forth a basis for the inclusion of Pacholke in this case, raising a  
 06 claim regarding the DOC’s “no contract” policy and noting Pacholke’s previously submitted  
 07 affidavit addressing that policy. (*See* Dkt. 36 and Dkt. 15-1.) *But see Taylor v. List*, 880 F.2d  
 08 1040, 1045 (9th Cir. 1989) (a plaintiff may not hold supervisory personnel liable under § 1983  
 09 for constitutional deprivations under a theory of supervisory liability). However, neither  
 10 states, nor entities that are arms of the state, such as the DOC, are persons for purposes of §  
 11 1983. *Howlett v. Rose*, 496 U.S. 356, 365-66 (1990); *Hale v. Arizona*, 993 F.2d 1387, 1398  
 12 (9th Cir. 1993) (en banc). *See also Brooks v. Sulphur Springs Valley Electric Coop.*, 951 F.2d  
 13 1050, 1053 (9th Cir. 1991) (“The Eleventh Amendment’s jurisdictional bar covers suits naming  
 14 state agencies and departments as defendants, and applies whether the relief sought is legal or  
 15 equitable in nature.”); *S. Pac. Transp. Co. v. City of L.A.*, 922 F.2d 498, 508 (9th Cir. 1990)  
 16 (since defendant named undisputedly a state agency, claims are “prohibited by the eleventh  
 17 amendment even though they sought prospective relief.”) Because plaintiff may not sue DOC  
 18 in this lawsuit, his proposed amendment is, in this respect, futile.

19 Given the above, plaintiff’s motion to amend (Dkt. 36) is DENIED. However, the  
 20 motion is denied without prejudice to the submission of a second amended complaint including  
 21 Pacholke as a defendant and omitting the DOC. The Court further finds the allowance for the  
 22 submission of a second amended complaint appropriate in light of the fact that further

01 amendment could be required if this matter is consolidated with a similar case currently  
02 pending in this Court. *See Stephens v. Frederickson*, C12-1898-RAJ (Dkt. 7 (Report and  
03 Recommendation that case be consolidated with C12-1067 and noting that plaintiff “may move  
04 to file an amended complaint in C12-1067-RAJ-MAT.”))

05 (2) Both parties in this matter seek an extension of currently pending Court  
06 deadlines. (Dkt. 35 (seeking extension of discovery and dispositive motion deadlines) and  
07 Dkt. 45 (seeking extension of dispositive motion deadline).) The Court agrees that the  
08 deadlines in this matter must be reset. However, the outstanding issue of consolidation and the  
09 absence of a second amended complaint appropriate for filing complicate the assignment of  
10 deadlines. The Court, therefore, finds it appropriate to set an initial deadline for the  
11 submission of a proposed second amended complaint. The motions for extension of time  
12 (Dkts. 35 & 45) are GRANTED. Plaintiff shall submit a motion to amend and proposed  
13 second amended complaint no later than **forty-five (45) days** of the date of this Order and the  
14 Court will reset the discovery and dispositive motion deadlines following receipt of the answer  
15 to the second amended complaint.

16 (3) The Clerk shall direct copies of this Order to the parties and to the Honorable  
17 Richard A. Jones.

18 DATED this 9th day of January, 2013.

19  
20   
21 Mary Alice Theiler  
United States Magistrate Judge  
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